

## APPENDIX 2: TABLES

**Table A2.1a: Average skill-premiums for carpenters in Asia (in %)**

	1880-99	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Bangladesh	141	84	67	116	108	38	
Cambodia						43	43
China			63				28
Hong Kong	196	95	97	82	69	64	94
India	126	128	127		112	39	14
Indonesia	166	166		123	65		
Japan	45	48	45	38	51	31	18
Korea		81	119	115	123	22	6
Laos				151			
Malaysia	105	121	138	93	112	88	
Myanmar				133		54	39
Pakistan	145	129	125	144	149	97	24
Philippines		114	58	56	25	9	10
Singapore	119	112	120	92	66	21	48
Sri Lanka			115	49		43	
Taiwan				77	35		34

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.1b: Average skill-premiums for carpenters in Africa (in %)**

	1880-99	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Angola				500		92	
Benin		232	138	136	106	105	
Botswana		272	86	110	104		
Burkina Faso			340	221	101	53	
Burundi					129	36	
Cameroon			179	95	77	80	
CAR		500	470	130	104	53	
Chad			398	314	173	114	
Cote d'Ivoire		423	402	168	75	29	8
DRC				85	38	59	
Eritrea						168	169
Ethiopia				365	398		
Gabon		284	178	129	97	37	
Gambia	181	168	220	192	52		
Ghana	127	146	233	151	77		
Guinea		251	159	150			
Kenya		220		139		59	
Liberia					123	100	
Madagascar		352	324	114	84	26	40
Malawi		401	190	162	283	75	81
Mali		408	276	135	122	134	
Mauritania		391	174	130	78		
Mauritius		80	78	101	56	69	39
Mozambique						53	
Niger		487	333	153	108	54	
Nigeria	233	248	293	166	50	10	
Rep. Congo		201	365	77	90		
Sudan				142	107	57	
Senegal	101	88	105	118	61	25	
Sierra Leone	285	232	228	136	57	12	
Tanzania			324	192	77	10	
Togo			113		112	104	
Uganda			149	197	139	80	
Zambia			276	177	77	24	

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.2a: Average skill-premiums for mechanics in Asia (in %)**

	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Bangladesh			193	109	69	
Cambodia					43	43
China						
Hong Kong			165	30		
India					53	4
Indonesia			203	100	121	16
Japan					11	3
Korea					14	8
Laos						10
Malaysia			24			
Myanmar			116		71	65
Pakistan				138		173
Philippines	160	102	34	54	11	29
Singapore			51	47	50	76
Sri Lanka					10	
Taiwan				50		25

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.2b: Average skill-premiums for mechanics in Africa (in %)**

	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Angola			600		104	
Benin	366	170	135	137	159	
Botswana				127	156	
Burkina Faso		591	260	232	79	
Burundi				252	94	
Cameroon			150	125	158	
CAR	675		170	179	70	
Chad			338	279	233	
Cote d'Ivoire		404	212	264	63	16
DRC			125	80	270	
Eritrea					301	381
Ethiopia			468	306		
Gabon	216	116	135	152	90	
Gambia						
Ghana		186	91	74		
Guinea	423		141			
Kenya					99	
Liberia				178		
Madagascar	378	324	158	123	40	45
Malawi			270	300	278	269
Mali			124	174	94	
Mauritania		400	203	263		
Mauritius			93	62	65	18
Mozambique					96	
Niger		576	188	160	75	
Nigeria		284	148	60	35	
Rep. Congo			80	199		
Sudan			162	200	40	
Senegal		155	118	128		
Sierra Leone		454	119	89	40	
Tanzania		358	164	95		
Togo		236		175	172	
Uganda				313	48	
Zambia			121	103	54	

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.3a: Average skill-premiums for electricians in Asia (in %)**

	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Bangladesh			99	70	44	
Cambodia					71	71
China					18	
Hong Kong		92	88	39	23	33
India				141	44	14
Indonesia			143	65		27
Japan			30	32	33	30
Korea			150	129	18	12
Laos			186			
Malaysia			36	79	54	
Myanmar			133		54	44
Pakistan			129	94	67	55
Philippines		64	52	51	38	17
Singapore			55	43	68	76
Sri Lanka				19	33	
Taiwan			70	33		50

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.3b: Average skill-premiums for electricians in Africa (in %)**

	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Angola					178	
Benin		169	139	111	73	
Botswana				141		
Burkina Faso		553	208	93	77	125
Burundi				245	111	
Cameroon		160	173	154	126	
CAR			189	141	63	
Chad			334	335	185	
Cote d'Ivoire		387	198	104	32	8
DRC			117	83	59	
Eritrea					178	188
Ethiopia						
Gabon			150	119	34	
Gambia			105			
Ghana		183	153	89		
Guinea			160			
Kenya					130	
Liberia				196	150	
Madagascar	482	254	78	63	24	40
Malawi				356	145	32
Mali			127	169	98	
Mauritania						
Mauritius			104		64	45
Mozambique					59	
Niger		354	167	165	76	
Nigeria			107			
Rep. Congo			77	86		
Sudan			132	182	77	
Senegal			105	87	49	
Sierra Leone			91	59	9	
Tanzania						
Togo		230		122	104	
Uganda			245	258	80	
Zambia			126	85	30	

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.4a: Average skill-premiums for clerks in Asia (in %)**

	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Bangladesh				96	29	
Cambodia					82	82
China	249	258			10	
Hong Kong	353	224			36	32
India					12	9
Indonesia					47	10
Japan						
Korea			44	39	43	86
Laos						
Malaysia	413	480	180	107	28	
Myanmar					82	58
Pakistan			244	92	31	36
Philippines		186	121	97	21	16
Singapore	558	437	215	153	58	60
Sri Lanka					49	
Taiwan	249	259				53

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.4b: Average skill-premiums for clerks in Africa (in %)**

	1900-19	1920-39	1940-59	1960-79	1980-99	2000-19
Angola					120	
Benin	393	305		192	87	
Botswana					150	
Burkina Faso		705	388	230	72	65
Burundi					145	
Cameroon			246	193	163	
CAR	468	543	278	223	88	
Chad		854		375	94	
Cote d'Ivoire	638	584	329	135	38	8
DRC						
Eritrea					128	
Ethiopia			1,351	841		
Gabon	275	249	217	181	119	
Gambia	288	222	155	89		
Ghana	243	196	78	50		
Guinea	436					
Kenya			166		167	
Liberia				281		
Madagascar	273	154	164	178	27	23
Malawi			308		165	118
Mali	384	352	312	218	128	
Mauritania				194		
Mauritius			135	73	72	46
Mozambique					49	
Niger	470	458	282	236	71	
Nigeria			160	107	36	
Rep. Congo		273		163		
Sudan			276		28	
Senegal				116	34	
Sierra Leone				101		
Tanzania						
Togo				174	196	
Uganda						
Zambia				94	32	

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1



**Table A2.5a: Average skill-premiums for bank tellers in Asia (in %)**

	1950s	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s
Bangladesh		265	84	47	54	
Cambodia					114	114
China					37	89
Hong Kong	326	124		40	40	59
India		916	1,012	641	237	168
Indonesia				47	43	
Japan	115					
Korea	47			66	23	41
Laos	235					
Malaysia	152	131	121	67		
Myanmar	133			61	70	59
Pakistan	245	120	99	42		
Philippines	177			96		64
Singapore	204	216	179	69	63	93
Sri Lanka				105		
Taiwan	165	206				64

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1

**Table A2.5b: Average skill-premiums for bank tellers in Africa (in %)**

	1950s	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s
Angola				145		
Benin		267	228	134	93	
Botswana			397	156		
Burkina Faso		245	261	56	72	67
Burundi		550	332	282		
Cameroon	291	219	313	318		
CAR	796	763	748		772	
Chad		759	464	559	269	
Cote d'Ivoire		110	49	35	19	
DRC	502	234	234	295		
Eritrea					164	194
Ethiopia	723	1,257	1,050			
Gabon	665	298	121	99	53	
Gambia						
Ghana	359	138	168			
Guinea						
Kenya				427		
Liberia			278			
Madagascar			97		54	20
Malawi						
Mali			344	296	333	
Mauritania		270				
Mauritius	669	404	294	196	92	109
Mozambique				258		
Niger	412	394	269	96		
Nigeria	368	237	200	32		
Rep. Congo		317	77			
Sudan	266		177	20	45	
Senegal		211			47	
Sierra Leone			194	264	40	
Tanzania						
Togo		381	298			
Uganda						
Zambia			285	200		

*Sources:* for a detailed description of the underlying wage series see appendix A.1